



Open Source Backup Conference

Monitoring Bareos with Icinga 2

Version: 1.0

We love Open Source

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1 Environment

Pre-installed Software

- Bareos
- Bareos Database (PostgreSQL)
- Bareos WebUI
- Icinga 2
- IDO (MariaDB)
- Icinga Web 2
- Graphite

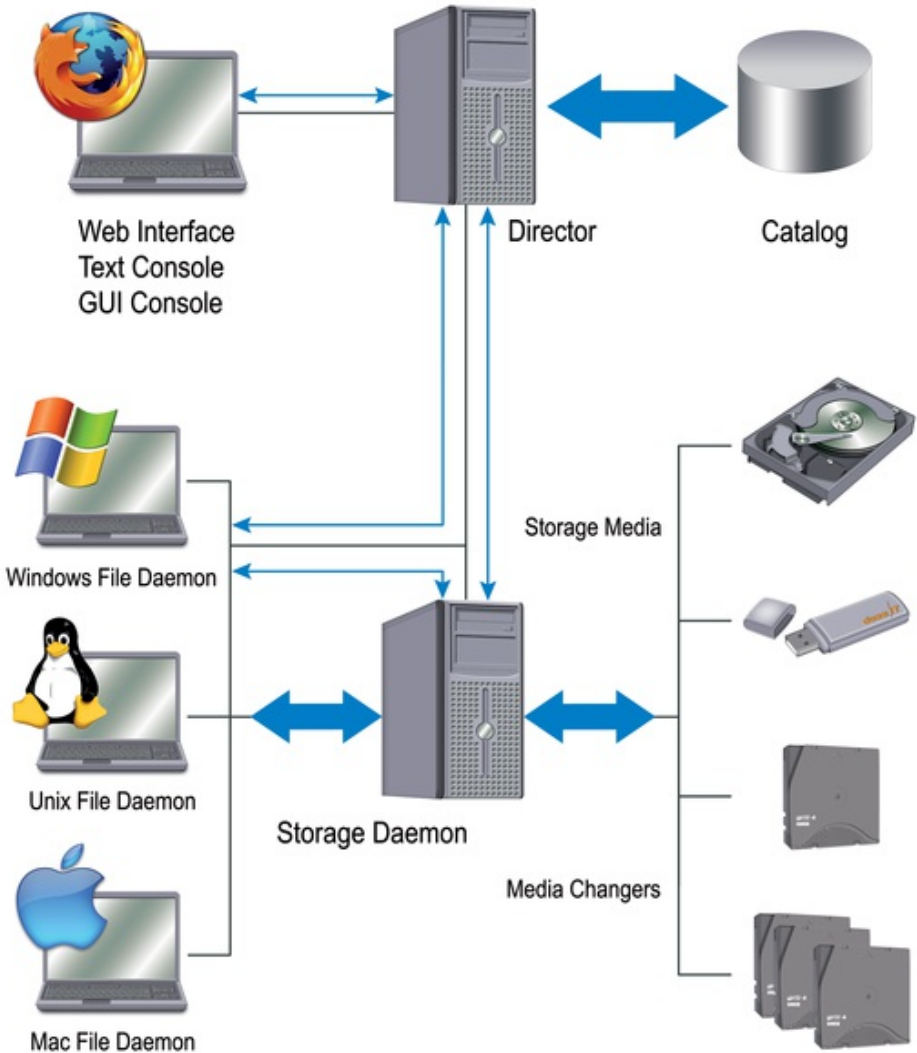
2 Introduction

2.1 Bareos

What is Bareos?

- Backup Archiving Recovery Open Sourced
- Backup, archiving and recovery of current operating systems
- Open Source Fork of Bacula (<http://bacula.org>)
- Forked 2010 (<http://bareos.org>)
- AGPL v3 License (<https://github.com/bareos/bareos>)
- A lot of new features:
 - LTO Hardware encryption
 - Bandwidth limitation
 - Cloud storage connection
 - New console commands
 - Many more

Bareos Structure



2.2 Icinga 2

Icinga – Open Source Enterprise Monitoring

Icinga is a **scalable** and **extensible** monitoring system which checks the **availability** of your resources, notifies users of outages and provides extensive **BI** data.

- International community project
- Everything developed by the Icinga Project is Open Source
- Originally forked from Nagios in 2009
- Independent version Icinga 2 since 2014

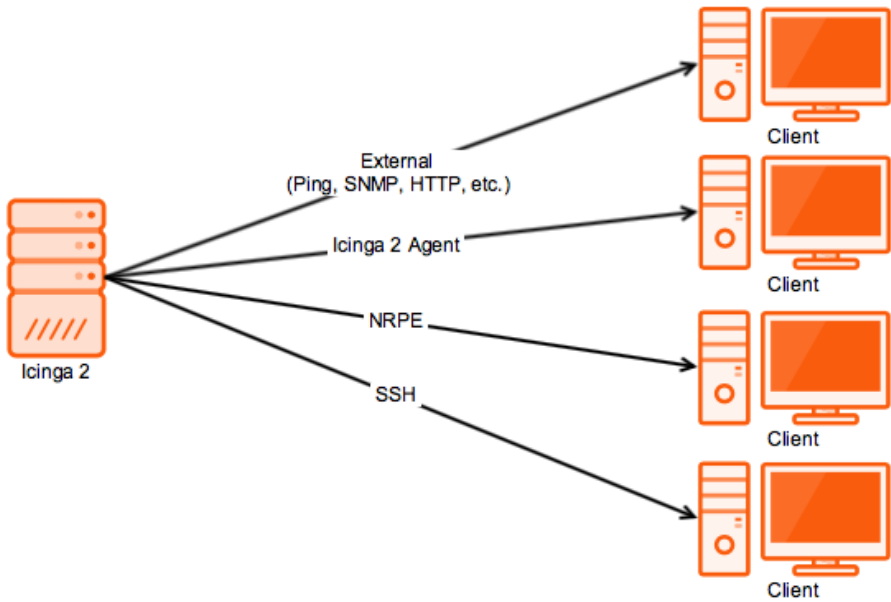
Icinga – Availability Monitoring

- Monitors everything
- Gathering status
- Collect performance data
- Notifies using any channel
- Considers dependencies
- Handles events
- Checks and forwards logs
- Deals with performance data
- Provides SLA data

What is Icinga 2?

- Core based on C++ and Boost
 - Supports all major *NIX and Windows platforms
- Powerful configuration language
- Supports MySQL/MariaDB and PostgreSQL
- Includes a extensive template library
- Logstash and Graylog for logs
- Graphite, OpenTSDB or InfluxDB for performance data
- Puppet, Chef and Ansible support
- Distributed Monitoring
- High-Availability Clustering
- HTTP RESTful API (since 2.4)

Icinga 2 Check Methods

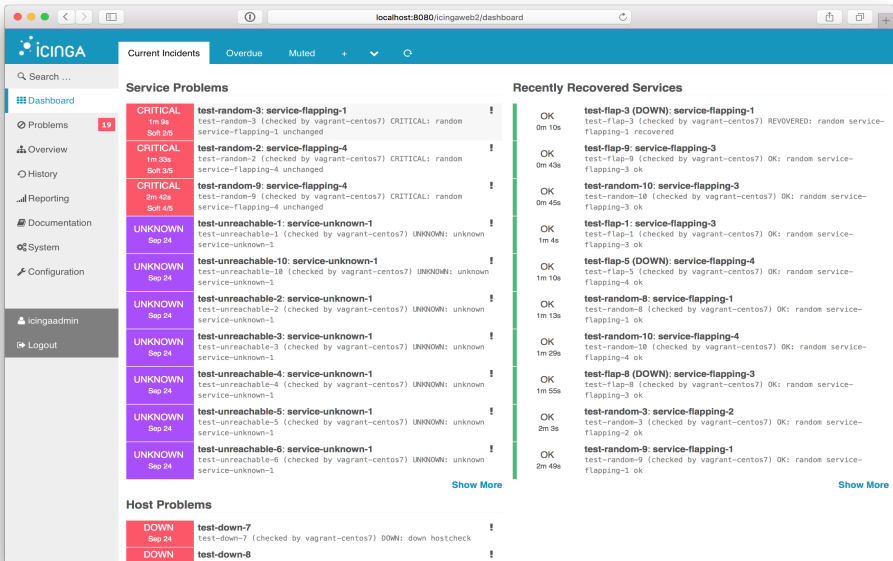


2.3 Icinga Web 2

What is Icinga Web 2?

- Developed from scratch using
 - PHP 5.3
 - Zend Framework 1 and jQuery
- Easy to extend and embed into other projects
- Simple INI configuration
- Small footprint, fast and responsive
- Supports MySQL/MariaDB and PostgreSQL as IDO backend
- Basic API and CLI
- PDF, JSON and CSV export
- Multiple authentication methods and URL filters
- Role based access control (RBAC) and one click actions

Icinga Web 2 – Dashboard



The screenshot shows the Icinga Web 2 dashboard interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Current Incidents', 'Overdue', and 'Muted'. The left sidebar contains navigation options like 'Dashboard', 'Problems', 'Overview', 'History', 'Reporting', 'Documentation', 'System', 'Configuration', and user information for 'icingaadmin'. The main content area is divided into three sections:

- Service Problems:** A list of critical and unknown issues.

Severity	Time	Problem Name	Description
CRITICAL	1m 4s	test-random-3: service-flapping-1	test-random-3 (checked by vagrant-centos?) CRITICAL: random service-flapping-1 unchanged
CRITICAL	1m 35s	test-random-2: service-flapping-4	test-random-2 (checked by vagrant-centos?) CRITICAL: random service-flapping-4 unchanged
CRITICAL	3m 42s	test-random-9: service-flapping-4	test-random-9 (checked by vagrant-centos?) CRITICAL: random service-flapping-4 unchanged
UNKNOWN	5ep 24	test-unreachable-1: service-unknown-1	test-unreachable-1 (checked by vagrant-centos?) UNKNOWN: unknown service-unknown-1
UNKNOWN	5ep 24	test-unreachable-10: service-unknown-1	test-unreachable-10 (checked by vagrant-centos?) UNKNOWN: unknown service-unknown-1
UNKNOWN	5ep 24	test-unreachable-2: service-unknown-1	test-unreachable-2 (checked by vagrant-centos?) UNKNOWN: unknown service-unknown-1
UNKNOWN	5ep 24	test-unreachable-3: service-unknown-1	test-unreachable-3 (checked by vagrant-centos?) UNKNOWN: unknown service-unknown-1
UNKNOWN	5ep 24	test-unreachable-4: service-unknown-1	test-unreachable-4 (checked by vagrant-centos?) UNKNOWN: unknown service-unknown-1
UNKNOWN	5ep 24	test-unreachable-5: service-unknown-1	test-unreachable-5 (checked by vagrant-centos?) UNKNOWN: unknown service-unknown-1
UNKNOWN	5ep 24	test-unreachable-6: service-unknown-1	test-unreachable-6 (checked by vagrant-centos?) UNKNOWN: unknown service-unknown-1
- Recently Recovered Services:** A list of services that have returned to an OK state.

Status	Time	Service Name	Description
OK	0m 10s	test-flap-3 (DOWN): service-flapping-1	test-flap-3 (checked by vagrant-centos?) REVOKED: random service-flapping-3 recovered
OK	0m 43s	test-flap-9: service-flapping-3	test-flap-9 (checked by vagrant-centos?) OK: random service-flapping-3 ok
OK	0m 45s	test-random-10: service-flapping-3	test-random-10 (checked by vagrant-centos?) OK: random service-flapping-3 ok
OK	1m 4s	test-flap-1: service-flapping-3	test-flap-1 (checked by vagrant-centos?) OK: random service-flapping-3 ok
OK	1m 10s	test-flap-5 (DOWN): service-flapping-4	test-flap-5 (checked by vagrant-centos?) OK: random service-flapping-4 ok
OK	1m 12s	test-random-8: service-flapping-1	test-random-8 (checked by vagrant-centos?) OK: random service-flapping-1 ok
OK	1m 28s	test-random-10: service-flapping-4	test-random-10 (checked by vagrant-centos?) OK: random service-flapping-4 ok
OK	1m 55s	test-flap-8 (DOWN): service-flapping-3	test-flap-8 (checked by vagrant-centos?) OK: random service-flapping-3 ok
OK	2m 3s	test-random-3: service-flapping-2	test-random-3 (checked by vagrant-centos?) OK: random service-flapping-2 ok
OK	2m 49s	test-random-9: service-flapping-1	test-random-9 (checked by vagrant-centos?) OK: random service-flapping-1 ok
- Host Problems:** A list of host-related issues.

Severity	Time	Problem Name	Description
DOWN	5ep 24	test-down-7	test-down-7 (checked by vagrant-centos?) DOWN: down hostcheck
DOWN	5ep 24	test-down-8	test-down-8 (checked by vagrant-centos?) DOWN: down hostcheck

3 Host

Icinga 2 Host Object Configuration

Host object:

```
object Host "bareos.localdomain" {
    address = "192.168.56.101"
    address6 = "fe80::a00:27ff:fedd:f44c"

    max_check_attempts = 3
    check_interval = 1m
    retry_interval = 30s

    vars.os = "Linux"
    vars.role = "Bareos"

    check_command = "hostalive"
}

# icinga2 daemon -C

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Host --name bareos.localdomain
```

Icinga 2 Host Object Configuration with Template

Host template:

```
template Service "generic-host" {
    max_check_attempts = 3
    check_interval = 1m
    retry_interval = 30s
}
```

Host object:

```
object Host "bareos.localdomain" {
    import "generic-host"

    address = "192.168.56.101"
    address6 = "fe80::a00:27ff:fedd:f44c"

    vars.os = "Linux"
    vars.role = "Bareos"

    check_command = "hostalive"
}
```

4 Active Checks

4.1 Basic

Basic Checks

- Hardware (Thomas Krenn IPMI, Dell Open Manage, etc.)
- Rechability (Ping, SSH, etc.)
- System (Users, Time, DNS, Updates, etc.)
- Disk Usage
- CPU Usage
- Memory Usage

Reachability

Service apply rule:

```
apply Service "ping4" {
    max_check_attempts = 5
    check_interval = 1m
    retry_interval = 30s

    check_command = "ping4"

    assign where host.address
}
```

```
# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name ping4
```

- Assign **ping4** Service to all Hosts with IPv4 address dynamically

Reachability

Service template:

```
template Service "generic-service" {
    max_check_attempts = 5
    check_interval = 1m
    retry_interval = 30s
}
```

Service apply rule:

```
apply Service "ping4" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "ping4"

    assign where host.address
}
```

- Assign **ping4** Service to all Hosts with IPv4 address dynamically

System Users

```
apply Service "users" {
  import "generic-service"

  check_command = "users"
  command_endpoint = host.name

  assign where host.vars.os == "Linux"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name users
```

Disk Usage

```
apply Service "disk" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "disk"
    command_endpoint = host.name

    vars.disk_local = true

    assign where host.vars.os == "Linux"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name disk
```

CPU Usage

```
apply Service "load" {
  import "generic-service"

  check_command = "load"
  command_endpoint = host.name

  vars.load_wload1 = 5.0
  vars.load_wload5 = 4.0
  vars.load_wload15 = 3.0

  vars.load_cload1 = 10.0
  vars.load_cload5 = 6.0
  vars.load_cload15 = 4.0

  assign where host.vars.os == "Linux"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name load
```

4.2 Services

Services

- Bareos
 - Director
 - File Daemon
 - Storage Daemon

- Database
 - PostgreSQL
 - MySQL/MariaDB

- Web
 - Apache

Bareos Services

Director:

- Process: **bareos-dir**
- Port: **9101/TCP**

File Daemon:

- Process: **bareos-fd**
- Port: **9102/TCP**

Storage Daemon:

- Process: **bareos-sd**
- Port: **9103/TCP**

Database Services

PostgreSQL:

- Process: **postgres**
- Port: **5432/TCP**

MySQL/MariaDB:

- Process: **mysqld/mariadb**
- Port: **3306/TCP**

Web Services

Apache:

- Process: **apache2/httpd**
- Port: **80/TCP, 443/TCP**

Plugins for Service Checks

Standard Plugins (Monitoring Plugins)

- check_procs – Process
- check_tcp – Port

No functionality testing, only availability!

check_procs

check_procs - Examples

```
# ./check_procs -C bareos-sd -c 1:1 -p 1 -u bareos
PROCS OK: 1 process with command name 'bareos-sd', PPID = 1
UID = 996 (bareos) | procs=1;;1:1;0;
```

```
# ./check_procs -C bareos-dir -c 1:1 -p 1
PROCS CRITICAL: 0 processes with command name 'bareos-dir',
PPID = 1 | procs=0;;1:1;0;
```

```
# ./check_procs -C bareos-fd -c 1:1 -p 1 \
-a /etc/bareos/bareos-fd.conf
PROCS OK: 1 process with command name 'bareos-fd', PPID = 1
args '/etc/bareos/bareos-fd.conf' | procs=1;;1:1;0;
```

```
# ./check_procs -C postgres -c 1:1 -p 1 -u postgres
PROCS OK: 1 process with command name 'postgres', PPID = 1,
UID = 26 (postgres) | procs=1;;1:1;0;
```

```
# ./check_procs -C httpd -w 8:10 -c 1:30 -a /usr/sbin/httpd
PROCS WARNING: 6 processes with command name 'httpd',
args '/usr/sbin/httpd' | procs=6;8:10;1:30;0;
```

check_procs – Service Apply Rule Example

```
apply Service "bareos-sd-process" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "procs"
    command_endpoint = host.name

    vars.procs_command = "bareos-sd"
    vars.procs_critical = "1:1"
    vars.procs_ppid = "1"
    vars.procs_user = "bareos"

    assign where host.vars.role == "Bareos"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name bareos-sd-proce
```

[http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/plugin-check-commands?highlight-search=check_procs#plugin-check-command-processes](http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/plugin-check-commands?highlight=search=check_procs#plugin-check-command-processes)

check_tcp

check_tcp – Examples

```
# ./check_tcp -p 9101  
TCP OK - 0,000 second response time on port 9101|  
time=0,000092s;;;0,000000;10,000000
```

```
# ./check_tcp -p 9103  
connect to address 127.0.0.1 and port 9103:  
Connection refused
```

```
# ./check_tcp -p 5432  
TCP OK - 0,000 second response time on port 5432|  
time=0,000127s;;;0,000000;10,000000
```

check_tcp – Service Apply Rule Example

```
apply Service "bareos-dir-port" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "tcp"
    command_endpoint = host.name

    vars.tcp_port = "9101"

    assign where host.vars.role == "Bareos"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name bareos-dir-port
```

[http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/plugin-check-commands?highlight-search=check_tcp#plugin-check-command-tcp](http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/plugin-check-commands?highlight=search=check_tcp#plugin-check-command-tcp)

4.3 Functionality

check_bareos

check_bareos – Plugin

Available from GitHub
(https://github.com/widhalmt/check_bareos) with better support for MySQL/MariaDB

Available from GitHub
(https://github.com/theGidy/check_bareos) or Icinga Exchange
(https://exchange.icinga.org/hrstldlr/check_bareos)

check_bareos – Arguments

- Job
 - State
 - Runtime
- Status
 - Backup size (total, empty, oversized, failed)
- Tape
 - Number
 - State (empty, expire, replace)

check_bareos – Installation

```
# yum install python-psycopg2 MySQL-python
# git clone https://github.com/widhalmt/check_bareos.git
# cp check_bareos/check_bareos.py /usr/lib64/nagios/plugins
# /usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/check_bareos.py --help
```

Copy Plugin Check Command:

```
# cp check_bareos/contrib/icinga2-commands.conf \  
/etc/icinga2/conf.d/bareos.conf
```

check_bareos – Examples

```
# ./check_bareos.py -u bareos -p bareos -d p status -fb -c  
OK - Only 0 Backups failed in the last 1 days|Failed=0;5;1;
```

```
# ./check_bareos.py -u bareos -p bareos -d p status -e -w 1  
WARNING - 1 successful 'F','D','I' backups are empty!!  
EmptyBackups=1;1;3;;
```

```
# ./check_bareos.py -u bareos -p bareos -d p job -js -st E  
OK - 0.0 Jobs are in the state: Terminated with Errors|  
Terminated with Errors=0.0;5;10;;
```

```
# ./check_bareos.py -u bareos -p bareos -d p tape -ex  
CRITICAL - Only 0.0 expired|Expired=0.0;5;10;;
```

check_bareos – Service Apply Rule Example (1/3)

```
apply Service "bareos-job" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "bareos-job"
    command_endpoint = host.name

    vars.bareos_runtimejobs = true
    vars.bareos_time = "4"
    vars.bareos_state = "R"
    vars.bareos_warning = "1"
    vars.bareos_critical = "4"

    assign where host.vars.role == "Bareos"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name bareos-job
```

check_bareos – Service Apply Rule Example (2/3)

```
apply Service "bareos-status" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "bareos-status"
    command_endpoint = host.name

    vars.bareos_totalbackupsize = true
    vars.bareos_diff = true
    vars.bareos_warning = "400"
    vars.bareos_critical = "500"

    assign where host.vars.role == "Bareos"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name bareos-status
```

check_bareos – Service Apply Rule Example (3/3)

```
apply Service "bareos-tape" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "bareos-tape"
    command_endpoint = host.name

    vars.bareos_emptytapes = true
    vars.bareos_warning = "15"
    vars.bareos_critical = "10"

    assign where host.vars.role == "Bareos"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name bareos-tape
```


4.4 Databases

Database Backends

- PostgreSQL
- MySQL/MariaDB
- Sqlite (Testing)

PostgreSQL

check_postgres – Plugin

- Available from:
https://bucardo.org/wiki/Check_postgres or GitHub
(https://github.com/bucardo/check_postgres)
- Written in Perl
 - Uses psql binary
- Privileges:
 - Select on public schema
 - Select on data for query checks
 - Superuser for some actions
 - Local execution for some other

check_postgres – Actions

- connection
- custom_query
- database_size
- hot_standby_delay
- last_vacuum
- locks
- query_time

And many more...

check_postgres – Installation

```
# yum install perl-Data-Dumper
# wget http://bucardo.org/downloads/check_postgres-2.22.0.t
# tar -xf check_postgres-2.22.0.tar.gz
# cp check_postgres-2.22.0/check_postgres.pl \
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/
# /usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/check_postgres.pl --help
```

check_postgres – Examples

```
# ./check_postgres.pl -H 127.0.0.1 --dbname=bareos \  
--dbuser=bareos --dbpass=bareos --action=connection \  
POSTGRES_CONNECTION OK: DB "bareos" (host:127.0.0.1) \  
version 9.2.15 | time=0.01s
```

```
# ./check_postgres.pl -H 127.0.0.1 --dbname=bareos \  
--dbuser=bareos --dbpass=bareos --action=backends -w 10 -c 100 \  
POSTGRES_BACKENDS OK: DB "bareos" (host:127.0.0.1) \  
2 of 100 connections (2%) | time=0.01s bareos=2;10;50;0;100 \  
postgres=0;10;50;0;100 template0=0;10;50;0;100 \  
template1=0;10;50;0;100
```

```
# ./check_postgres.pl -H 127.0.0.1 --dbname=bareos \  
--dbuser=bareos --dbpass=bareos --action=database_size \  
-w 50MB -c 100MB \  
POSTGRES_DATABASE_SIZE OK: DB "bareos" (host:127.0.0.1) \  
bareos: 7959672 (7773 kB) postgres: 6648952 (6493 kB) \  
template1: 6648952 (6493 kB) template0: 6529540 (6377 kB) | \  
time=0.01s bareos=7959672;52428800;104857600 \  
postgres=6648952;52428800;104857600 template1=6648952;52428800;104857600 \  
template0=6529540;52428800;104857600
```

check_postgres – Service Apply Rule Example

```
apply Service "postgres-connection" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "postgres"
    command_endpoint = host.name

    vars.postgres_host = "127.0.0.1"
    vars.postgres_dbname = "bareos"
    vars.postgres_dbuser = "bareos"
    vars.postgres_dbpass = "bareos"
    vars.postgres_action = "connection"

    assign where host.vars.role == "Bareos"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name postgres-connec
```

[http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/plugin-check-commands?highlight-search=check_postgres#plugins-contrib-command-postgres](http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/plugin-check-commands?highlight=search=check_postgres#plugins-contrib-command-postgres)

MySQL/MariaDB

Plugins for MySQL/MariaDB

- `check_mysql`
- `check_mysql_health`
- Percona Monitoring Plugins

check_mysql – Plugin

- Available from:
https://www.monitoring-plugins.org/doc/man/check_mysql.html or GitHub
(<https://github.com/monitoring-plugins/monitoring-plugins>)
- Standard Plugin (Monitoring Plugin)
- DEB or RPM packages
- Written in C
- GNU General Public License (GPL)

check_mysql – Example

```
# ./check_mysql -d bareos -u bareos -p bareos
Uptime: 503 Threads: 2 Questions: 4654 Slow queries: 0
Opens: 54 Flush tables: 2 Open tables: 80 Queries per
second avg: 9.252|Connections=207c;;; Open_files=21;;;
Open_tables=80;;; Qcache_free_memory=0;;; Qcache_hits=0c;;;
Qcache_inserts=0c;;; Qcache_lowmem_prunes=0c;;;
Qcache_not_cached=0c;;; Qcache_queries_in_cache=0;;;
Queries=4655c;;; Questions=4654c;;; Table_locks_waited=0c;;;
Threads_connected=2;;; Threads_running=1;;; Uptime=503c;;;
```

check_mysql – Service Apply Rule Example

```
apply Service "mysql" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "mysql"
    command_endpoint = host.name

    vars.mysql_database = "bareos"
    vars.mysql_username = "bareos"
    vars.mysql_password = "bareos"

    assign where host.vars.role == "Bareos"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name mysql
```

http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/plugin-check-commands?highlight=search=check_mysql#plugin-check-command-mysql

check_mysql_health – Plugin

- Available from:
https://labs.consol.de/de/nagios/check_mysql_health/index
or GitHub
(https://github.com/lausser/check_mysql_health)
- Written in Perl by Gerhard Laußer from ConSol
 - Uses DBI and DBD::mysql
- GNU General Public License (GPL)
- Privileges:
 - Usage for most modes
 - Replication client for all slave modes
 - Select for sql mode

check_mysql_health - Modes

- connection-time
- uptime
- threads-connected
- q(uey)cache-hitrate
- tablecache-hitrate
- long-running-procs
- index-usage
- slave-sql-running
- sql

And many more...

check_mysql_health - Installation

```
# yum install perl-Digest-MD5
# wget https://labs.consol.de/assets/downloads/nagios/ \
check_mysql_health-3.0.0.5.tar.gz
# tar -xf check_mysql_health-3.0.0.5.tar.gz
# cd check_mysql_health-3.0.0.5/
# ./configure --with-nagios-user=icinga \
--with-nagios-group=icinga --libexecdir=/usr/lib64/nagios/p
# make
# make install
# /usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/check_mysql_health --help
```

check_mysql_health - Examples

```
# ./check_mysql_health --username=bareos --password=bareos  
--database=bareos --mode=connection-time  
OK - 0.07 seconds to connect as bareos |  
'connection_time'=0.07;1;5;;
```

```
# ./check_mysql_health --username=bareos --password=bareos  
--database=bareos --mode=threads-connected --warning 5 \  
--critical 10  
OK - 2 client connection threads | 'threads_connected'=2;5;
```

```
# ./check_mysql_health --username=bareos --password=bareos  
--database=bareos --mode=tablecache-hitrate  
OK - table cache hitrate 148.15%, 20.00% filled |  
'tablecache_hitrate'=148.15%;99;;95;;0;100  
'tablecache_fillrate'=20%;;;0;100
```

check_mysql_health – Service Apply Rule Example

```
apply Service "mysql-connection-time" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "mysql_health"
    command_endpoint = host.name

    vars.mysql_health_username = "bareos"
    vars.mysql_health_password = "bareos"
    vars.mysql_health_database = "bareos"
    vars.mysql_health_mode = "connection-time"

    assign where host.vars.role == "Bareos"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name mysql-connectio
```

http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/plugin-check-commands?highlight-search=mysql_health#plugins-contrib-command-mysql_health

Percona Monitoring Plugins

- Available from:
<https://www.percona.com/software/mysql-tools/percona-monitoring-plugins> or [GitHub](#)
(<https://github.com/percona/percona-monitoring-plugins>)

Percona Monitoring Plugins – Installation

```
# rpm -Uvh https://www.percona.com/downloads/\
percona-monitoring-plugins/1.1.6/\
percona-nagios-plugins-1.1.6-1.noarch.rpm
# rpm -ql percona-nagios-plugins
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-aws-rds.py
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-lvm-snapshots
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-mysql-deadlocks
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-mysql-deleted-files
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-mysql-file-privs
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-mysql-innodb
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-mysql-pidfile
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-mysql-processlist
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-mysql-replication-delay
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-mysql-replication-runni
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-mysql-status
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-mysql-ts-count
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-pt-table-checksum
/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/pmp-check-unix-memory
```

Percona Monitoring Plugins – Examples

```
# ./pmp-check-mysql-innodb
OK longest blocking idle transaction sleeps for 0 second

# ./pmp-check-mysql-deleted-files
OK no deleted files

# ./pmp-check-mysql-processlist
OK 0 unauthenticated, 0 locked, 0 copy to table, 0 statisti
processes=0;16;32;0;

# ./pmp-check-unix-memory -c 95 -w 90
OK Memory 81% used | memory_used=81;90;95;0;100
```

4.5 WebUI

WebUI

- Plugins
 - check_http
- End to End
 - Webinject (<http://www.webinject.org>)
 - CasperJS (<http://casperjs.org>)
 - Selenium (<http://www.seleniumhq.org>)

check_http

check_http – Examples

```
# ./check_http -H 192.168.56.101 -u /bareos-webui -f follow
HTTP OK: HTTP/1.1 200 OK - 3688 bytes in 0.122 second response
time |time=0.122051s;;;0.000000 size=3688B;;;
```

```
# ./check_http -H 192.168.56.101 -u /bareos-webui -f follow
-r bareos.png
HTTP OK: HTTP/1.1 200 OK - 3688 bytes in 0.118 second response
time |time=0.118181s;;;0.000000 size=3688B;;;0
```

```
# ./check_http -H 192.168.56.101 -u /bareos-webui -f follow
-r bareos2.png
HTTP CRITICAL: HTTP/1.1 200 OK - pattern not found - 3688 bytes
in 0.139 second response time |time=0.138861s;;;0.000000
size=3688B;;;0
```

check_http – Service Apply Rule Example

```
apply Service "bareos-webui" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "http"

    vars.http_uri = "/bareos-webui"
    vars.http_onredirect = "follow"
    vars.http_expect_body_regex = "bareos.png"

    assign where host.vars.role == "Bareos"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name bareos-webui
```

WebInject

WebInject & Plugin

- Available from: <http://www.webinject.org> or GitHub (<https://github.com/sni/Webinject>)
- Free free tool for automated testing of web applications and web services

Plugin "*check_webinject*":

- Available from: https://labs.consol.de/de/nagios/check_webinject/index.ht

WebInject – Installation

```
# wget https://labs.consol.de/assets/downloads/\
Webinject-1.84.tar.gz
# tar -xf Webinject-1.84.tar.gz
# yum install perl-ExtUtils-MakeMaker perl-CPAN perl-XML-Simple
perl-Crypt-SSLeay perl-Test-Simple
# perl Makefile.PL
# make
# make test
# make install
# make clean
# /usr/local/bin/webinject.pl --help

# wget https://labs.consol.de/assets/downloads/\
check_webinject-1.84.tar.gz
# tar -xf check_webinject-1.84.tar.gz
# cp check_webinject /usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/
```

WebInject – Config file

```
# vim /usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/config.xml
<testcasefile>testcasefile.xml</testcasefile>
<useragent>Webinject Application Tester</useragent>
<globaltimeout>30</globaltimeout>
<reporttype>nagios</reporttype>
```

WebInject – Testcase file

(1/2)

```
# vim /usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/testcasefile.xml
<testcases repeat="1">

  <case
    id="1"
    url="http://192.168.56.101/bareos-webui/"
    verifyresponsecode="200"
    verifypositive="Bareos - Login"
    errormessage="Webinterface down"
  />

  <case
    id="2"
    method="post"
    url="http://192.168.56.101/bareos-webui/auth/login"
    postbody="director=localhost-dir&consolename=bareos\
&password=bareos&submit=Login"
    verifyresponsecode="302"
    errormessage="Login failed"
  />
```

WebInject – Testcase file

(2/2)

```
<case
  id="3"
  url="http://192.168.56.101/bareos-webui/director/"
  verifyresponsecode="200"
  verifypositive="Daemon started"
  errormessage="Login failed"
/>

<case
  id="4"
  url="http://192.168.56.101/bareos-webui/auth/logout"
  verifyresponsecode="302"
  errormessage="Logout failed"
/>

</testcases>
```


check_webinject – Example

```
# ./check_webinject -c /usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/config.xml
WebInject OK - All tests passed successfully in 0.636 seconds
time=0.636s;0;30;0;0 case1=0.165s case2=0.092s;0;0;0;0 \
case3=0.232s;0;0;0;0 case4=0.08s;0;0;0;0
```

check_webinject – Service Apply Rule Example

```
apply Service "bareos-webui-login" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "webinject"

    vars.webinject_config_file = "/usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/\
config.xml"

    assign where host.vars.role == "Bareos"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name bareos-webui-lo
```

5 Passive Events

Run Script

Passive Events for Icinga 2 via **'Run Script Dir Job'** resource.

Shortcuts:

- Run Before Job
- Run After Job
- Run After Failed Job
- Client Run Before Job
- Client Run After Job

And many other combinations...

<http://doc.bareos.org/master/html/bareos-manual-main-reference.html#directiveDirJobRun%20Script>

Icinga 2 Service Apply Rule for Passive Events

```
apply Service "backup" {  
    check_command = "passive"  
  
    assign where host.vars.os == "Linux"  
}  
  
# systemctl reload icinga2.service  
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name backup
```

5.1 NSCA

Nagios Service Check Acceptor (NSCA)

- Old fashioned (Latest release Jan 2012)
 - Additional daemon on Icinga server
 - Uses local commandpipe for command execution
 - Client use unencrypted transport of check results
-

<https://github.com/NagiosEnterprises/nsca>

5.2 NSCA-ng

Nagios Service Check Acceptor – next generation (NSCA-ng)

- More active development than NSCA (Latest release Oct 2014)
- No compatibility between NSCA clients and NSCA-ng server (or vice versa)
- Improvements:
 - Security
 - Performance
 - Extensibility
 - Portability

<http://www.nasca-ng.org>
<https://github.com/weiss/nasca-ng>

5.3 Icinga 2 API

Icinga 2 API

- Since Icinga 2.4
- Extends internal API to provide HTTP requests to:
 - Query, create, modify and delete config objects
 - Perform actions (reschedule checks, etc.)
 - Subscribe to event streams
 - Manage configuration packages
 - Evaluate script expressions
- Secured by:
 - Transport Layer Security
 - Password or x.509 client certificate
 - Fine granular permissions
 - Accept header

Use Icinga 2 API

Enable Icinga 2 API:

```
# icinga2 node wizard
Please specify if this is a satellite setup \
('n' installs a master setup) [Y/n]: n
Starting the Master setup routine...
Please specify the common name (CN) [icinga2.localdomain]:
...
```

```
# systemctl restart icinga2.service
```

Create API User:

```
object ApiUser "bareos" {
    password = "bareos"
    permissions = [ "*" ]
}
```

```
# systemctl reload icinga2.service
```

Set Downtime Before Job via Icinga 2 API

File */etc/bareos/bareos-dir.conf*:

```
Job {  
  ...  
  Run Script {  
    Command = "/usr/lib/bareos/scripts/schedule-downtime.sh  
    Runs When = Before  
    Runs On Client = No  
  }  
}  
  
# systemctl restart bareos-dir.service
```

Set Downtime Before Job via Icinga 2 API

File `/usr/lib/bareos/scripts/schedule-downtime.sh`:

```
#!/bin/bash

starttime=$(date +%s)
endtime=$(date "+1 hour" +%s)

read -r -d '' BODY <<EOF
{ "start_time": $starttime, "end_time": $endtime, "duration"
  "3600", "fixed": false, "author": "bareos", "comment":
  "Scheduled downtime for Backup" }
EOF

curl -k -s -u bareos:bareos -H 'Accept: application/json' -d
  "https://icinga2.localdomain:5665/v1/actions/schedule-dow
  ?host=$1" -d "BODY"

# chmod +x /usr/lib/bareos/scripts/schedule-downtime.sh
```

<http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/icinga2-api#icinga2-api-actions-schedule-downtime>

Remove Downtime After Job via Icinga 2 API

File */etc/bareos/bareos-dir.conf*:

```
Job {  
  ...  
  Run Script {  
    Command = "/usr/lib/bareos/scripts/remove-downtime.sh \  
    Runs When = After  
    Runs On Client = No  
  }  
}  
  
# systemctl restart bareos-dir.service
```

Remove Downtime After Job via Icinga 2 API

File `/usr/lib/bareos/scripts/remove-downtime.sh`:

```
#!/bin/bash

curl -k -s -u bareos:bareos -H 'Accept: application/json' -X POST
  "https://icinga2.localdomain:5665/v1/actions/remove-downtime
  ?host=$1"

# chmod +x /usr/lib/bareos/scripts/remove-downtime.sh
```

<http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/icinga2-api#icinga2-api-actions-remove-downtime>

Change Service State After Failed Job via Icinga 2 API

```
apply Service "backup" {
    check_command = "passive"

    assign where host.vars.os == "Linux"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name backup
```

Change Service State After Failed Job via Icinga 2 API

File */etc/bareos/bareos-dir.conf*:

```
Job {
  ...
  Run Script {
    Command = "/usr/lib/bareos/scripts/process-check-result
              \%c \%i \%j"
    Runs When = After
    Runs On Failure = Yes
    Runs On Success = No
    Runs On Client = No
  }
}

# systemctl restart bareos-dir.service
```

Change Service State After Failed Job via Icinga 2 API

File `/usr/lib/bareos/scripts/process-check-result.sh`:

```
#!/bin/bash

read -r -d '' BODY <<EOF
{ "exit_status": "2", "plugin_output": "Job $2 $3 failed"}
EOF

curl -k -s -u bareos:bareos -H 'Accept: application/json' -d
  "https://icinga2.localdomain:5665/v1/actions/process-
  check-result?service=$1!backup" -d "BODY"

# chmod +x /usr/lib/bareos/scripts/process-check-result.sh
```

Example output: **Job 22 bareos.localdomain.2016-08-19_15.30.00_05 failed**

<http://docs.icinga.org/icinga2/latest/doc/module/icinga2/chapter/icinga2-api#icinga2-api-actions-process-check-result>

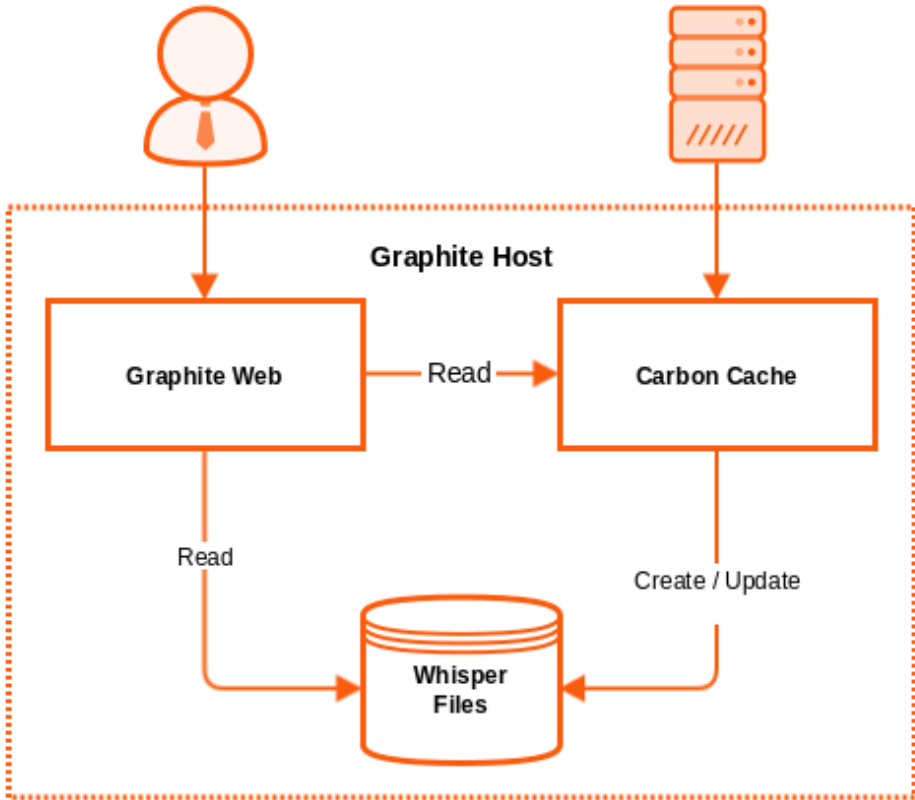
6 Graphite

What is Graphite?

- Store numeric time-series data
- Render graphs of this data on demand
- No collection of data
- Components:
 - Carbon Cache
 - Whisper Files
 - Graphite Web
- Language: Python

Graphite is not just a single product. It consists of multiple components which work together to build a complete performance monitoring solution.

Graphite Single Node Setup



Bareos Graphite Poller

- Reads performance data from Bareos and feeds it into a Graphite backend
- Available from GitHub (<https://github.com/aussendorf/bareos-contrib/tree/master/misc/performance/graphite>)
- Written in Python by Maik Aussendorf from dass IT (<https://www.dass-it.de>)
- Requires python-bareos from contrib repository
- Import:
 - Events
 - Jobstats
 - Devicestats

Bareos Graphite Poller – Example

```
# vim /etc/bareos/graphite-poller.conf
[director]
server=bareos.localdomain
name=bareos-dir
password=SECRET

[graphite]
server=graphite.localdomain
port=2003
```

Send events ("-e"), jobstats ("-j") and devicestats ("-v") from the past to Graphite Carbon Cache:

```
# ./bareos-graphite-poller.py -c ../graphite-poller.conf \
-e -j -v
JCKKDKWOKDodLOWKALIDCL
```


Bareos Graphite Poller – Structure

```
/var/lib/carbon/whisper/bareos/  
└─ bareos-dir  
    └─ jobs  
        └─ BackupClient1  
            ├── jobCount.wsp  
            ├── totalBytes.wsp  
            └─ totalFiles.wsp  
    └─ jobsRunning.wsp  
    └─ pools  
        ├── Differential  
            ├── totalBytes.wsp  
            └─ totalVolumes.wsp  
        ├── Full  
            ├── totalBytes.wsp  
            ├── totalVolumes.wsp  
            └─ volumeStatus  
                └─ Append.wsp  
        ├── Incremental  
            ├── totalBytes.wsp  
            ├── totalVolumes.wsp  
            └─ volumeStatus  
                └─ Append.wsp  
        └─ Scratch  
            ├── totalBytes.wsp  
            ├── totalVolumes.wsp  
            └─ volumeStatus  
                └─ Append.wsp  
    └─ totalBytes.wsp  
    └─ totalFiles.wsp  
    └─ totalJobs.wsp
```

11 directories, 18 files

check_graphite – Plugin

- Available from GitHub
(<https://github.com/obfuscurity/nagios-scripts>)
- Written in Ruby by Jason Dixon
- Plugin Check Command comes with Icinga 2.5
(<https://dev.icinga.org/issues/12256>)

check_graphite – Installation

```
# yum install rubygem-rest-client
# git clone https://github.com/obfuscurity/nagios-scripts.g
# cp nagios-scripts/check_graphite /usr/lib64/nagios/plugin
# vim /usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/check_graphite
#!/usr/bin/env ruby
+ ##                               $VERBOSE
+ ### -W0 NO Warnings             nil
+ ### -W1 Quiet                   false
+ ### -W2 Verbose                  true
+ BEGIN { $VERBOSE = nil }
...
# /usr/lib64/nagios/plugins/check_graphite --help
```

check_graphite – Example

```
# ./check_graphite -u graphite-web -m bareos.bareos-dir.job  
.BackupClient1.jobCount -w 10 -c 5 -d 1440  
WARNING metric count: 6.375 threshold: 10
```

check_graphite – Service Apply Rule Example

```
apply Service "BackupjobCount" {
    import "generic-service"

    check_command = "graphite"

    vars.graphite_url = "graphite-web"
    vars.graphite_metric = "bareos.bareos-dir.jobs.$host.name
.jobCount"
    vars.graphite_duration = "1440"
    vars.graphite_warning = "10"
    vars.graphite_critical = "5"
    vars.graphite_link_graph = true

    assign where host.vars.os == "Linux"
}

# systemctl reload icinga2.service
# icinga2 object list --type Service --name BackupjobCount
```