

27.09.2016

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# The backup report of the Friedrich Schiller University Jena



## 10 Faculties

- **Theology**
- Faculty of Law
- Economics
- Philosophy
- Social and Behavioural Sciences
- Mathematic & **Computer Science**
- **Physics** and Astronomy
- Chemistry and Earth Sciences
- Biology and Pharmacy
- **Medicine**

...

- many scientific departments and institutes
- other facilities
  - Academic Affairs
  - Human Resources
  - Library (ThULB)
  - ...

- independent -> difficult to set rules
  - freedom of research and education
  - very heterogeneous resources and knowledge
    - sometimes own IT department
    - sometimes nothing
  - sometimes rival to each other
- 
- different requirements
  - self service (notification, restore)
  - separation (only show self information)

- replace our two backup systems
  - Veritas NetBackup
    - old and no support
    - 400TB, 400 million files, 120 clients
  - Atempo Time Navigator
    - failed to replace NetBackup (unsatisfactory)
    - license expires in fall 2016
    - 2 catalogs, 750TB, 460 million files, 150 clients
- long-term satisfying backup system

- antique GUI
- ✓ command interface available
- ✓ save backup data as files (.tar) in our HSM
- license fee for special things (NDMP,...)
- difficult client installing
- not intuitively operable concerning restoring in client
- problem with offline clients → retention expires

- ✓ campus license (all inclusive)
- ✓ many features included (NDMP, NetworkShare, SQL, Exchange, VMware, ...)
- ✓ intuitive restoring with GUI (on client)
  - GUI only (no really useable CMD interface) → many clicks necessary
  - proprietary (no SQL) catalog max. 512GB
  - no cross-restoring without catalog administrator rights
  - no/bad restrictions
    - all configured backups in catalog are visible for everybody
    - possible to restore world-readable files from other clients
    - some world-writable files/dirs in installation directory
  - no spooling → only indirect with VTL and migration

## backup system

- stable system
- stable configuration
- stable catalog
- useful command-interface
- ACL, right management for users (self service)
- LTO6-Library useable
- save files on HSM
- longtime or no license
- incremental forever or virtual full (for laptops/desktops)

## clients

- Windows
- Linux
- MacOS
- Filer (Isilon, NetApp) via NDMP
- Novell Filer
- Exchange Server
- VMware Cluster
- DBMS (MySQL, MariaDB, Oracle, MS SQL)

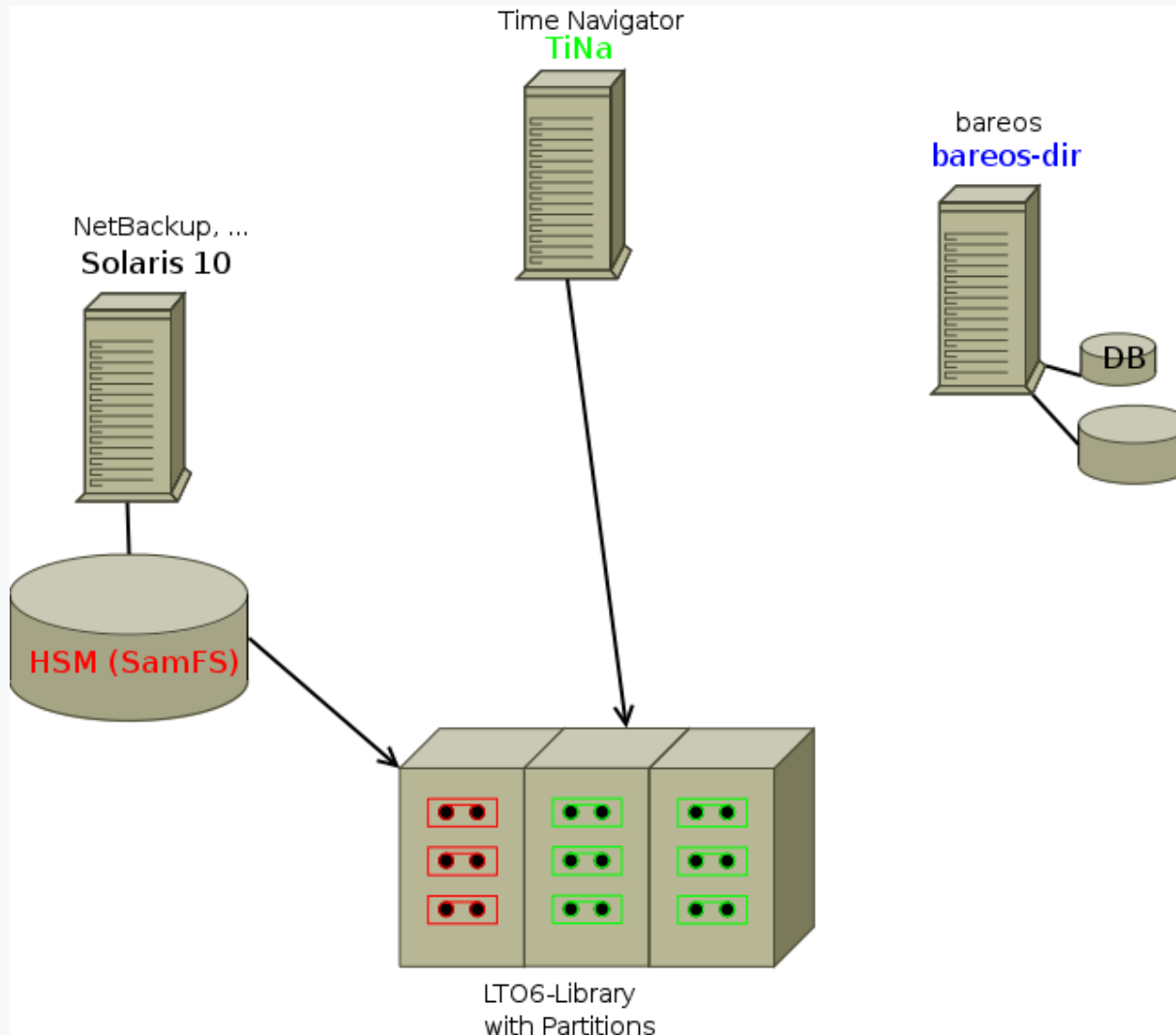
- open source → no migration necessary (no license validity) !!
- configuration files → stable, easy saveable
- good and scriptable command-interface
- uses real! SQL database 😊
  - no catalog restrictions (size,...)
  - possibility to develop own SQL reports
- uses standards (i.e. mtx for library control)
- good file backup (Windows, Linux, Novell Filer)
- self service
  - restricted console
  - notifications after backup

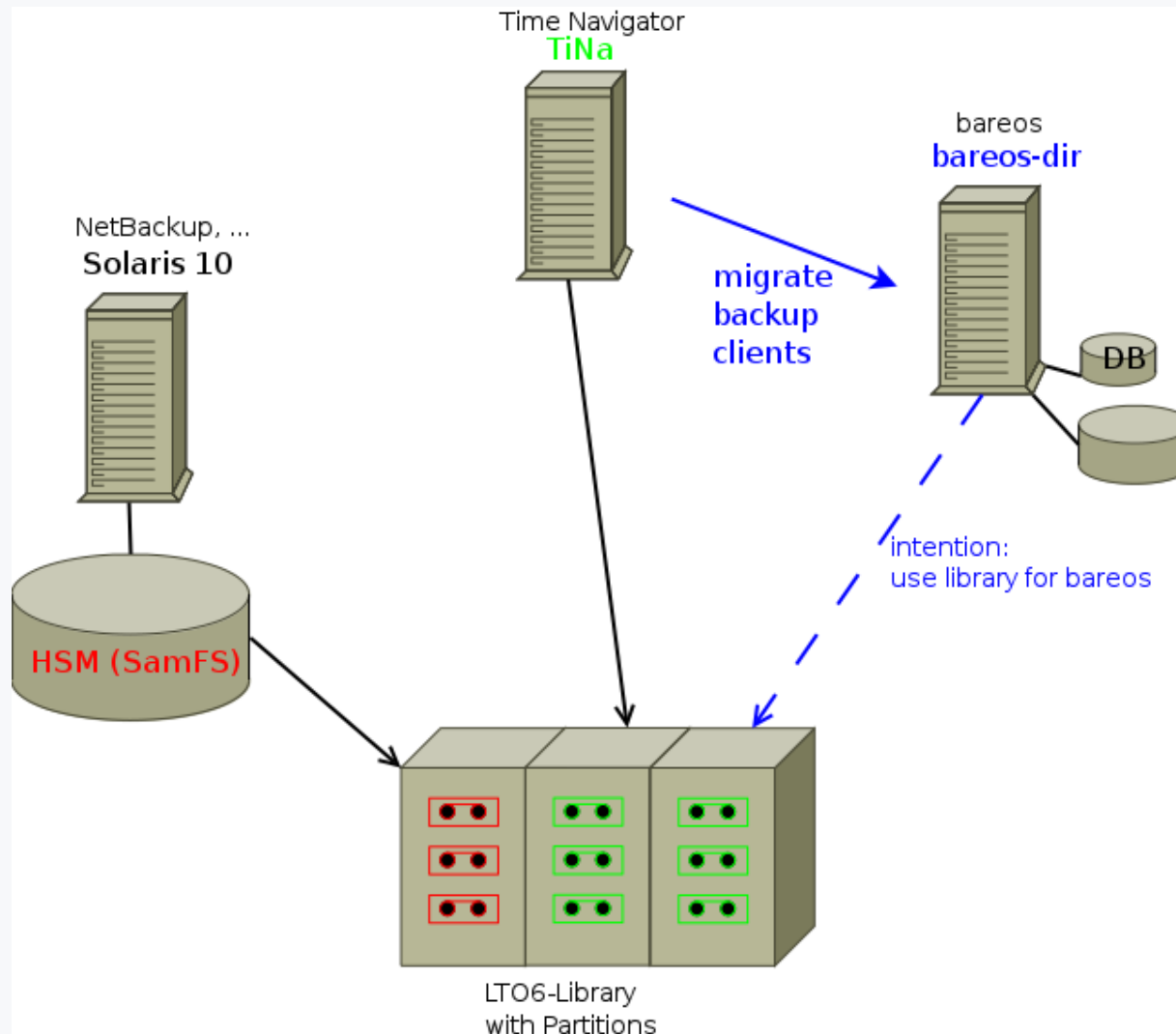


- self service for users
  - no useable GUI
  - WebUI was not available
  - no LDAP users!
- NDMP at file level → has to be developed
- Exchange → no special client
- VMware → not finished
- DBMS → nothing special
- NetDisk → problematic backup of Windows/NAS share

- SQL → use dump via 'run before script'
- Exchange → use Windows-Backup via 'run before script'
- file level NDMP for Isilon → funded development
- wait for WebUI with LDAP users (hopefully soon!!)
- VMware → use temporary VMware integrated backup
- NetDisk → try to unsupport this

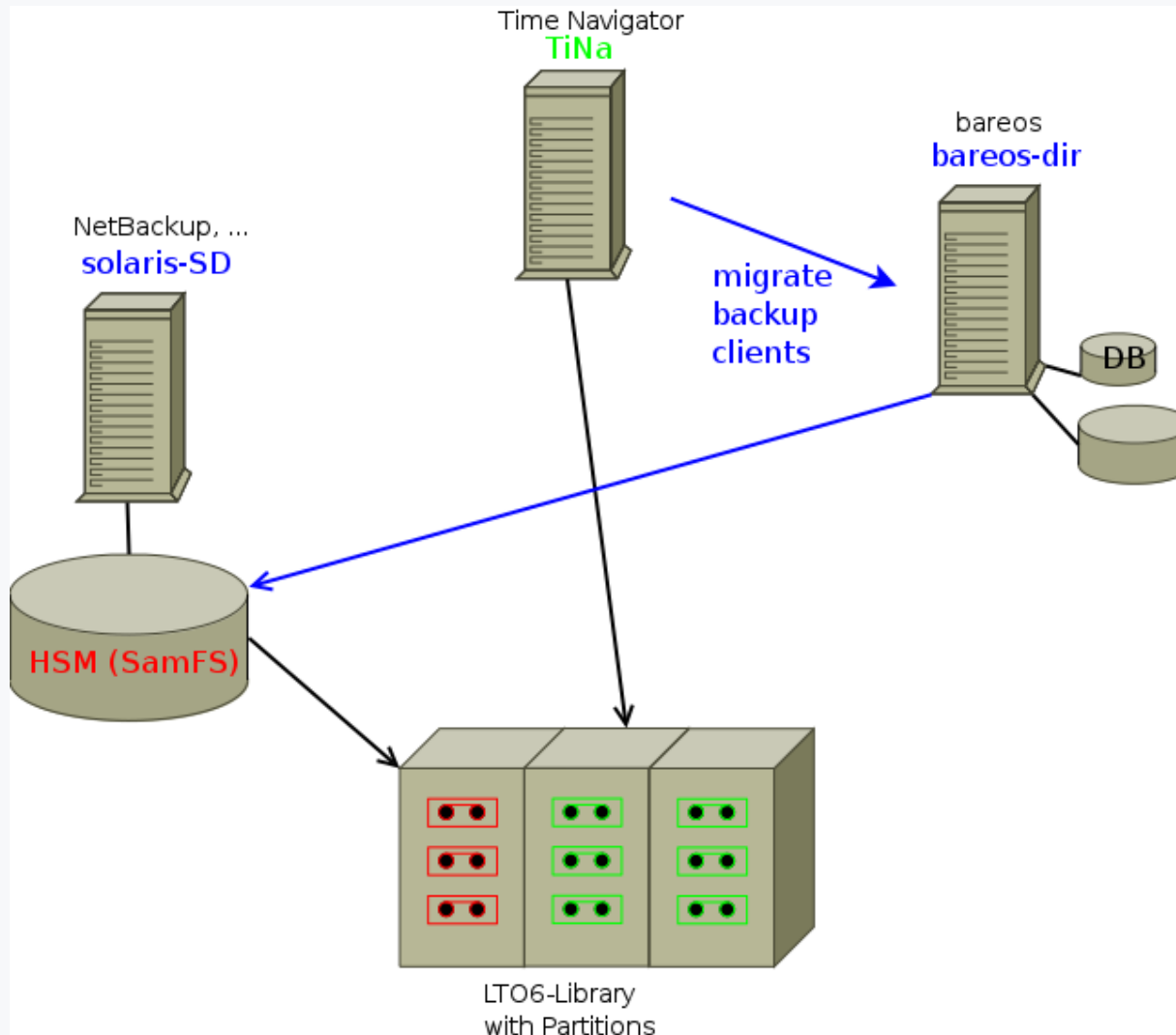
- use consulting for initial installing
  - thereby gathering of knowledges to run by our own
- replace backup systems until spring 2016
- use existing LTO6-Library

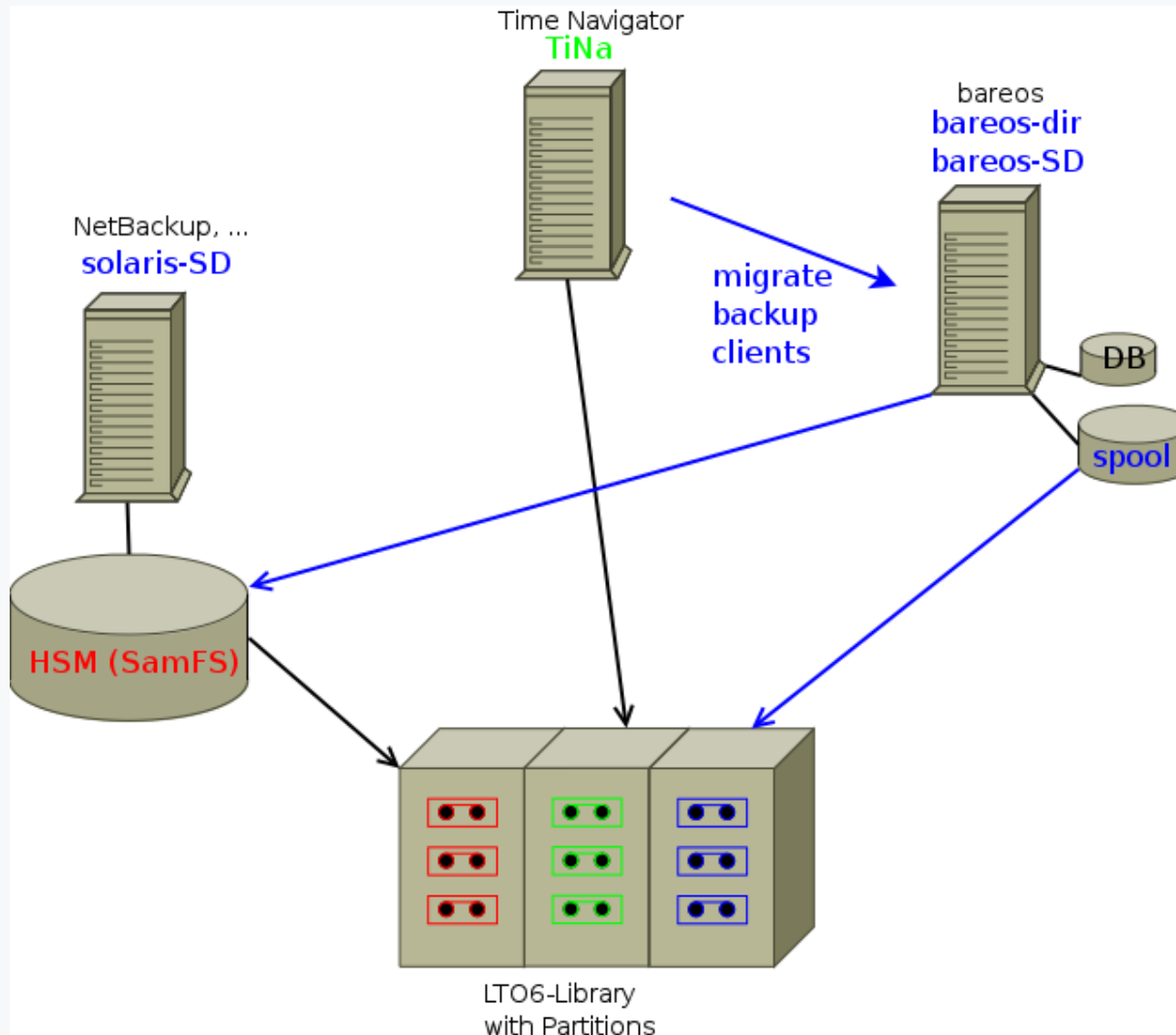




- used consulting for initial installing and setup
  - ✓ Daniel Neuberger (dass IT) → many thanks to him
- installing of Bareos-Dir (new Linux server)
- installing of Bareos-SD on Solaris
  - with local virtual autochanger (on HSM file system)
- configured some default Pools, Jobdefs, Filesets, Schedules
- installed and tested NDMP-Clients
  
- migration of clients from Time Navigator to Bareos

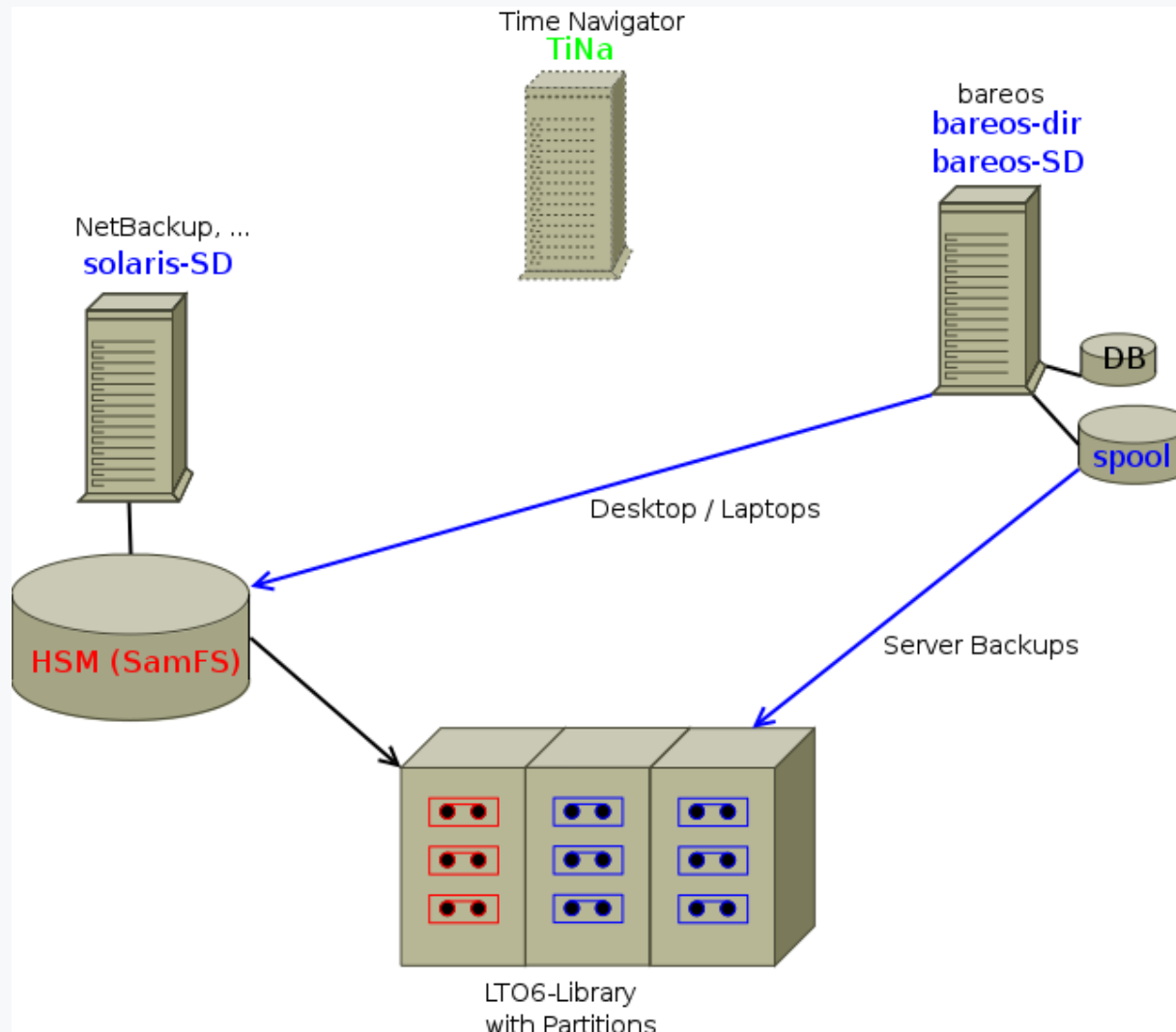
# Realization – Step 1







- some data migrated (freed space on library)
  - create new partition for Bareos
- install Bareos-SD on Linux
  - map library partition in SAN
- move data / jobs to new SD
  - change Jobdef to new Pool
- ... from time to time ...
  - decrease Time Navigator partition (in library)
  - increase Bareos partition (in library)
  - very easy to increase tape slots in Bareos



- backup data to local spool
- despooling to LTO6-Library (Linux-SD)
- Pools by retention (3 months, 3 weeks, 1 year, ...)
- special Pools (NDMP3M, NDMP3W)
  
- inefficient use of tape drives detected!
  - first 2 drives, now 4 drives
  - all backups in a Pool uses only 1 drive → more drives not used
  - drive is already reserved while spooling → drive is blocked for other Pools
  - ‚Prefer Mounted Volumes = no‘ → one Pool reserves all drives

- no normal scheduling of clients → online/offline?
- 1 trigger job which starts a script daily at 09:00, 12:00, 15:00
  - select clients by schedule=VFS
  - check if client is available (FD-Port 9102 open)
  - start incremental backup
- normal schedule (VFS) starts ‚virtual full‘ 2 times per month
- save backups to virtual autochanger (SD on Solaris) via HSM

- works as designed 😊
  - stable (running, database, configuration)
  - likely command-interface
  - own SQL reports possible
- nice NDMP funding development
- support works, especially on critical bugs
  
- current status:
  - 183 clients ( 244 jobs)
  - >1000 million files, ~1PB saved
  - 428 LTO6-Tapes, 4 LTO6-Drives
  - on HSM 13TB (client backups)

- self service → status e-mail
  - set description for e-mail address and mode of client
  - run after script: `contact_user.pl`
    - collects data from job and client
      - show client=...
      - llist jobid=...
      - list joblog jobid=...
    - send e-mail to user if necessary

- self service → restricted consoles
  - we use one configuration file per client
  - set tags (in comment) on client files for allowed user
    - # Admin: user1, user2
  - script: update-user.pl
    - generate restricted console with random password
    - update ACLs for all necessary Jobs, Clients, ...
    - enable LDAP-Login on remote host
    - copy Bareos bconsole-configuration to remote host
- goal: known LDAP-Users on Bareos console

- status monitor via watch + status storage + awk-script

```
Every 2.0s: ssh fsuj01 ls -l /bareos_cache/*pool ; ls -l /backup/spool/*pool ; printf "status storage=VirtualStorageVIB\nstatu... Sun Sep 25 00:27:54 2016

/bareos_cache/*pool: No such file or directory
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 112252393875 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51771.ulblin07.thulb-bj1.2016-09-23_19.10.01_01.LTO6-twr-05.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 62362529792 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51773.ulblin16.thulb-bj1.2016-09-23_19.10.01_03.LTO6-twr-05.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 132761767936 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51813.winex03.ads-bj.2016-09-23_20.02.00_59.LTO6-twr-03.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 55991177216 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51838.fsuj-fe-c337904.ads-bj.2016-09-24_00.00.00_18.LTO6-twr-04.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 49283636 Sep 24 19:56 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51898.daedalus.iap-bj_home.2016-09-24_00.10.00_06.LTO6-twr-04.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 35119980544 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51912.mail1.rz-bjmd-uz.2016-09-24_00.14.00_28.LTO6-twr-03.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 209288605696 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51913.bioinf-bj.2016-09-24_00.14.00_29.LTO6-twr-04.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 170264476169 Sep 24 19:48 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51914.ipc662.bioinf-bj.2016-09-24_00.14.00_30.LTO6-twr-04.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 67038327953 Sep 24 19:47 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51917.sl-fsfn1.med-bj_dat7.2016-09-24_00.14.00_33.LTO6-twr-04.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 7273006368 Sep 24 19:47 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51918.winpdc02.mirzms-bj.2016-09-24_00.14.00_34.LTO6-twr-04.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 11926794240 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51919.prost.bioinf-bj.2016-09-24_00.14.00_35.LTO6-twr-04.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 181133090934 Sep 24 19:48 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51922.dresden.biomag-bj RAID19.2016-09-24_00.15.00_50.LTO6-twr-04.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 34830947519 Sep 24 19:48 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51923.berlin.biomag-bj RAID8.2016-09-24_00.15.00_51.LTO6-twr-04.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 93202198528 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51924.berlin.biomag-bj RAID12.2016-09-24_00.15.00_52.LTO6-twr-04.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 84988006400 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51925.meggy.rz-bj1.2016-09-24_00.50.36_38.LTO6-twr-03.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 165828730880 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51933.NDMP-zufs-bj_SERVICE.2016-09-24_01.32.00_57.LTO6-twr-06.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 419375430484 Sep 24 19:48 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51945.NDMP-zufs-bj_FSUJ_RZ.2016-09-24_01.32.01_09.LTO6-twr-06.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 72758091776 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51946.NDMP-zufs-bj_FSUJ_SVW.2016-09-24_01.32.01_10.LTO6-twr-06.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 46950527700 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.51949.NDMP-zufs-bj_FSUJ_WIWI.2016-09-24_01.32.01_13.LTO6-twr-06.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 25551992159 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.52022.jenlbs6.thulb-bj1.2016-09-24_19.00.02_27.LTO6-twr-05.spool
-rw-r----- 1 bareos bareos 357774 Sep 25 00:27 /backup/spool/bareos1-sd.data.52027.sl-csc2.med-bj1.2016-09-24_22.05.00_50.LTO6-twr-04.spool

Level JobName JobID Volume Pool device DSpooling Files Data AVG LAST
Writing: Full ulblin07.thulb-bj1 51771 OF0549L6 TWR-3W LTO6-twr-05 spooling 245,544 1,881,328,085,086 B 16.1MB/s 15.7MB/s
Writing: Full ulblin16.thulb-bj1 51773 OF0549L6 TWR-3W LTO6-twr-05 spooling 621,837 2,628,518,752,116 B 15.9MB/s 15.3MB/s
Writing: Full winex03.ads-bj 51813 OF0307L6 TWR-3M-2 LTO6-twr-03 spooling 20 1,334,498,833,604 B 15.9MB/s 15.3MB/s
Writing: Full fsuj-fe-c337904.ads-bj 51838 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 spooling 16,163 1,408,463,430,924 B 15.7MB/s 15.3MB/s
Writing: Diffe NDMP-zufs-bj_SERVICE 51933 OF0567L6 TWR-NDMP3M LTO6-twr-06 spooling 1 1,619,982,314,577 B 15.8MB/s 15.3MB/s
Writing: Incre daedalus.iap-bj_home 51898 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 despool_w 2,820 8,620,460,654 B 0.0 B/s 0.0 B/s
Writing: Incre daedalus.iap-bj_owncloud 51899 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 -- 0 0 B 0.0 B/s 0.0 B/s
Writing: Full mail1.rz-bjmd-uz 51912 OF0307L6 TWR-3M-2 LTO6-twr-03 spooling 4,059,451 875,548,958,401 B 16.1MB/s 15.7MB/s
Writing: Full ipc671.bioinf-bj 51913 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 spooling 4,529,891 787,724,277,945 B 15.9MB/s 15.3MB/s
Writing: Full ipc662.bioinf-bj 51914 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 despool_w 5,852,420 566,375,162,425 B 0.0 B/s 0.0 B/s
Writing: Full sl-fsfn1.med-bj_dat7 51917 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 despool 153,219 234,085,524,007 B 0.0 B/s 0.0 B/s
Writing: Full NDMP-zufs-bj_FSUJ_RZ 51945 OF0567L6 TWR-NDMP3M LTO6-twr-06 despool 1 1,124,310,168,657 B 0.0 B/s 0.0 B/s
Writing: Full winpdc02.mirzms-bj 51918 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 despool_w 584,870 113,343,255,690 B 0.0 B/s 0.0 B/s
Writing: Full prost.bioinf-bj 51919 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 spooling 102,545 705,705,876,727 B 15.9MB/s 15.3MB/s
Writing: Full daedalus.iap-bj_user 51921 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 -- 0 0 B 0.0 B/s 0.0 B/s
Writing: Full dresden.biomag-bj RAID19 51922 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 despool_w 2,016 269,739,634,560 B 0.0 B/s 0.0 B/s
Writing: Full berlin.biomag-bj RAID8 51923 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 despool_w 353,414 261,228,346,470 B 0.0 B/s 0.0 B/s
Writing: Full berlin.biomag-bj RAID12 51924 OF0450L6 TWR-3M LTO6-twr-04 spooling 381,183 584,691,511,818 B 16.3MB/s 15.7MB/s
Writing: Full meggy.rz-bj1 51925 OF0307L6 TWR-3M-2 LTO6-twr-03 spooling 1,041,261 567,388,717,520 B 15.9MB/s 15.3MB/s
Writing: Full NDMP-zufs-bj_FSUJ_SVW 51946 OF0567L6 TWR-NDMP3M LTO6-twr-06 spooling 1 514,320,113,746 B 15.9MB/s 15.3MB/s
Writing: Full NDMP-zufs-bj_FSUJ_WIWI 51949 OF0567L6 TWR-NDMP3M LTO6-twr-06 spooling 1 240,671,692,883 B 15.9MB/s 15.3MB/s
Writing: Incre jenlbs6.thulb-bj1 52022 OF0549L6 TWR-3W LTO6-twr-05 spooling 550 25,554,456,929 B 16.0MB/s 15.6MB/s
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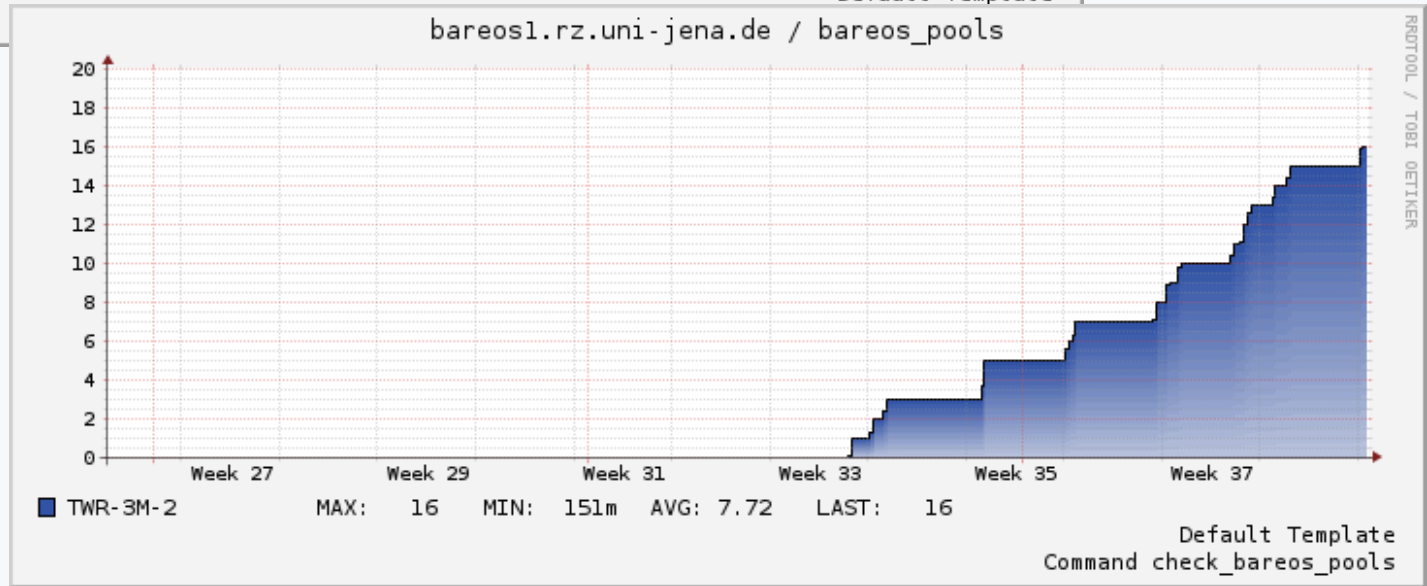
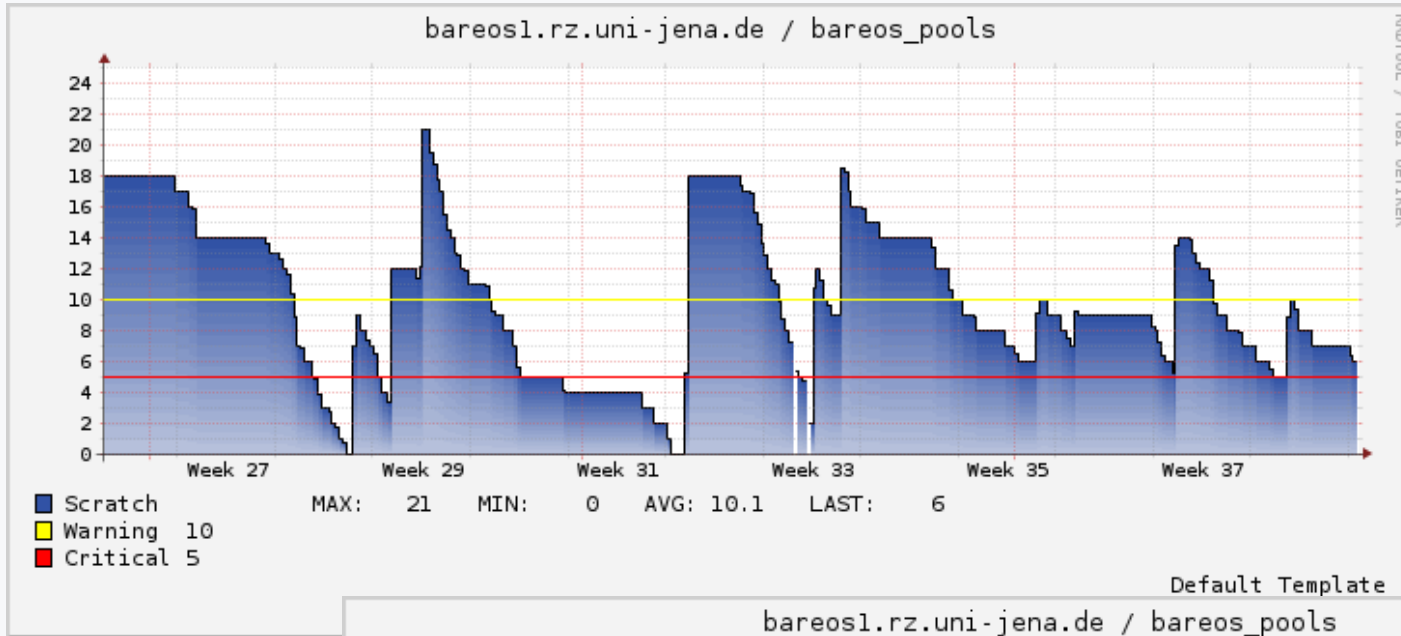
- SQL report: expired volumes

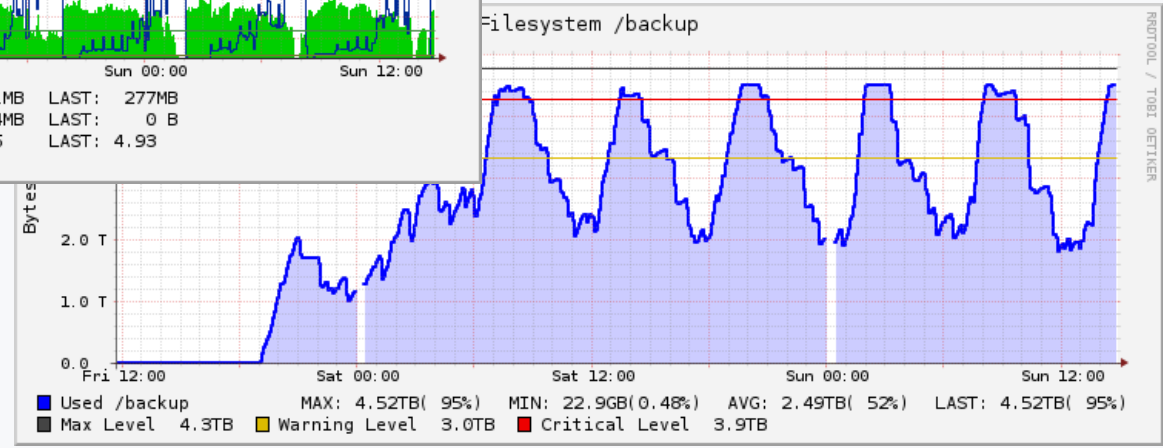
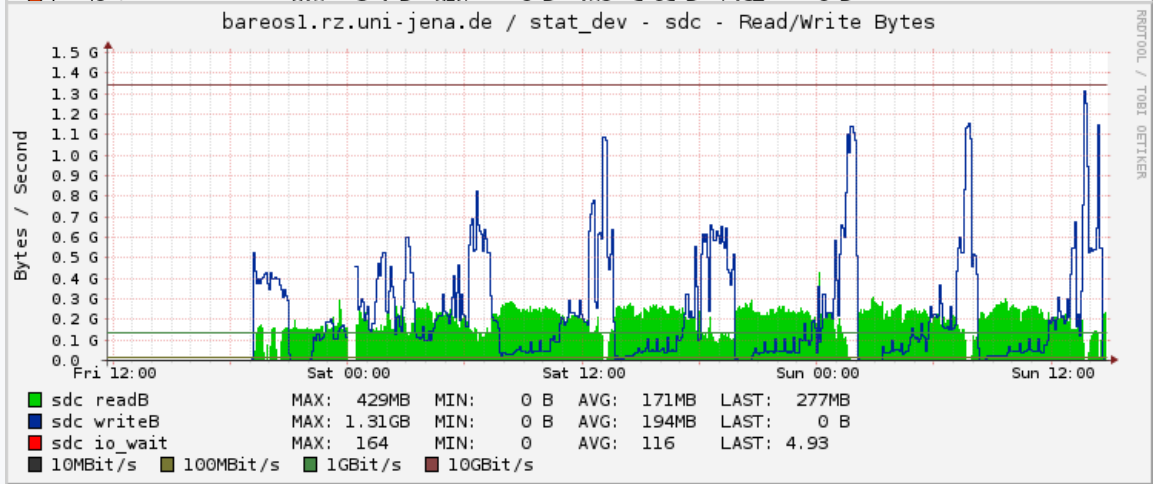
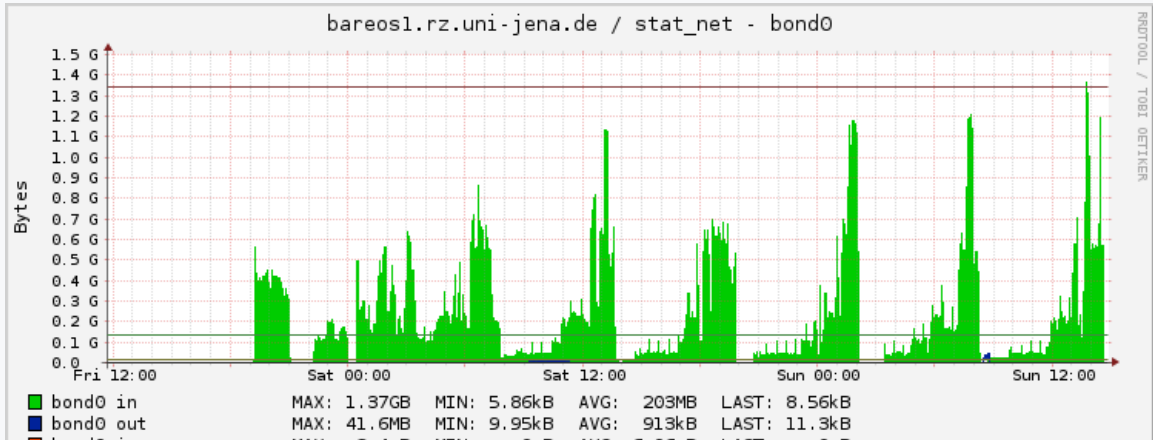
```

root@bareos1:~# date && cat /root/dev_checks/expire1.sql |sudo -u postgres psql bareos |grep -v Reserve | head -n 45
Sun Sep 25 00:31:29 CEST 2016
could not change directory to "/root": Permission denied

```

vname	vstatus	pool	jobs	lastwritten	retention	recycle	expired_since_start	expired_since_end
OF0414L6	Append	Scratch	0			1		
OF0495L6	Append	Scratch	0			1		
OF0512L6	Purged	Scratch	0	2016-07-24 17:56:26	22 days 02:00:00	1	1 mon 9 days 04:35:04	
OF0656L6	Purged	Scratch	0	2016-07-25 16:42:35	22 days 02:00:00	1	1 mon 8 days 05:48:55	
OF0556L6	Full	Scratch	0	2016-05-24 15:54:07	2 mons 30 days 02:00:00	1	1 mon 1 day 06:37:23	
OF0588L6	Full	Scratch	0	2016-05-25 01:40:43	2 mons 30 days 02:00:00	1	1 mon 20:50:47	
OF0587L6	Full	Scratch	0	2016-05-25 11:23:36	2 mons 30 days 02:00:00	1	1 mon 11:07:54	
OF0542L6	Full	TWR-3M	0	2016-06-14 06:35:10	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	11 days 15:56:20	
OF0523L6	Full	TWR-3M	0	2016-06-14 12:34:01	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	11 days 09:57:29	
OF0420L6	Full	TWR-3M	0	2016-06-14 19:24:45	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	11 days 03:06:45	
OF0517L6	Full	TWR-3M	0	2016-06-15 04:04:19	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	10 days 18:27:11	
OF0539L6	Full	TWR-3M	0	2016-06-15 21:02:42	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	10 days 01:28:48	
OF0580L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3M	0	2016-06-19 09:05:56	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	6 days 13:25:34	
OF0541L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3M	0	2016-06-19 20:23:27	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	6 days 02:08:03	
OF0548L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3M	0	2016-06-20 05:39:19	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	5 days 16:52:11	
OF0546L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3M	0	2016-06-20 14:03:00	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	5 days 08:28:30	
OF0553L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3M	0	2016-06-20 20:52:34	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	5 days 01:38:56	
OF0578L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3M	0	2016-06-21 06:41:43	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	4 days 15:49:47	
OF0358L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3M	0	2016-06-21 18:20:58	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	4 days 04:10:32	
OF0359L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3M	0	2016-06-22 04:26:50	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	3 days 18:04:40	
OF0360L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3M	0	2016-06-22 14:48:31	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	3 days 07:42:59	
OF0593L6	Full	TWR-3M	41	2016-06-16 11:58:28	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	9 days 10:33:02	9 days 12:18:40
OF0500L6	Full	TWR-3M	84	2016-06-18 01:08:11	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	7 days 21:23:19	7 days 21:02:10
OF0507L6	Full	TWR-3W	53	2016-08-27 00:09:57	22 days 02:00:00	1	6 days 22:21:33	4 days 12:42:50
OF0571L6	Full	TWR-3W	16	2016-08-27 11:02:47	22 days 02:00:00	1	6 days 11:28:43	4 days 12:42:50
OF0503L6	Full	TWR-3W	60	2016-08-28 12:33:32	22 days 02:00:00	1	5 days 09:57:58	4 days 12:42:50
OF0370L6	Full	TWR-3W	129	2016-08-29 08:18:29	22 days 02:00:00	1	4 days 14:13:01	4 days 12:42:50
OF0527L6	Full	TWR-3M	53	2016-06-18 13:23:11	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	7 days 09:08:19	4 days 05:31:24
OF0583L6	Full	TWR-3M	18	2016-06-18 23:44:04	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	6 days 22:47:26	4 days 05:31:24
OF0332L6	Full	TWR-3W	60	2016-08-29 20:13:10	22 days 02:00:00	1	4 days 02:18:20	3 days 23:17:43
OF0664L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3W	24	2016-08-30 03:01:41	22 days 02:00:00	1	3 days 19:29:49	3 days 19:27:40
OF0547L6	Full	TWR-3W	66	2016-08-30 11:31:51	22 days 02:00:00	1	3 days 10:59:39	3 days 08:46:26
OF0608L6	Full	TWR-3M	17	2016-06-19 12:17:51	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	6 days 10:13:39	3 days 02:20:06
OF0591L6	Full	TWR-3M	46	2016-06-20 00:54:40	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	5 days 21:36:50	3 days 02:20:06
OF0573L6	Full	TWR-3M	25	2016-06-20 11:51:10	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	5 days 10:40:20	3 days 02:20:06
OF0577L6	Full	TWR-3M	51	2016-06-20 23:19:06	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	4 days 23:12:24	3 days 02:20:06
OF0614L6	Full	TWR-3M	37	2016-06-21 07:49:22	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	4 days 14:42:08	3 days 02:20:06
OF0592L6	Full	TWR-3M	56	2016-06-22 07:08:40	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	3 days 15:22:50	3 days 02:20:06
OF0699L6	Full	TWR-3W	105	2016-08-31 07:44:21	22 days 02:00:00	1	2 days 14:47:09	2 days 09:16:48
OF0380L6	Full	TWR-3W	115	2016-09-01 05:27:01	22 days 02:00:00	1	1 day 17:04:29	1 day 16:08:38
OF0609L6	Full	TWR-3M	180	2016-06-25 06:48:03	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	15:43:27	10:47:04
OF0361L6	Full	TWR-NDMP3M	11	2016-06-25 07:13:41	2 mons 29 days 02:00:00	1	15:17:49	02:47:18
OF0519L6	Full	TWR-3W	163	2016-09-02 22:40:50	22 days 02:00:00	1	-00:09:20	-1 days -04:25:02





- efficient use of tape drives
  - reserve on demand (despooling), not at spooling
  - reserve more than one drive by Pool
- list-command respects ACL-Rights → fixed in version 16.2 😊
- usefull WebUI with LDAP users
- parallel despooling and spooling for a job
  - use of spooling extends backup time
- new command: audit volume=...
- autoupdate for Windows client?

**Thank you for your attention.**



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